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(yg&*P 1981? 76)

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onf ajymi f v b G f E l l b n f p v l u l ; Z m w v q m i f r s m ; u l l t " d u Z m w v q m i f x m ; j c i f j z i h p m a &; o l
\ p v l u l ; u l f w l l f t a v s h t w i f t r d r s j y k u m y b G f , E l l b n f & o a j r m u h t m i f y l u l ;
zelwD, E l l b n f x l n f u l l o E S h o 0 w k w v G f t o l c s m ; o n f

]]&i f x h z l' m v y l b q l v m x h c s i p z G j z p a t m i f v l y & w , 1/3 B c h a w m l u n h v l u p r f
y g O P ? c g a w m i f u s l u e Y a , m u f m B u D u v n f M u r f w r f t 1/2 y f q h v l u l v m f
u l l b x m ; w m u r D w k v i v p z u ? o h a & m i j c , e Y w l w l O f t v l v p z u ? 1/2 y l / s u t y f
a e w m y ? b m t " y h , b q l v m v n f u l e f e m r v n b l) (o e f a z j r i 2014 ? 114)

[h o m t a j y n j z i h y l z n t c b n f Z m w a q m i l w l \ p 1/2 l u l u l t a j y n j z i y l z n t x m j c i i j z p b n f
x l t c s t c a j y p u m j z i h r j r i D D o m r u w i x e f \ t r s l o m a & ; p o v f ' m w l u l v n f w i j y
c b n f w i x e f u -

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a x m u t c h v , ? v l / m ; w , b q l v h q E j y w l t a e e Y & i f y w f r i x h z l y g y ?
c g a w m i f u s l u e h , m u f m B u D u a w m h u s r ; u s r , m , m e Y A r m p p l v , b q l v m
u l l z n f y w , f r D w k v l u a w m e , t s p e p u l l r D / h z s u f q D r , b q l v b a b n f w l w l O f
u a w m h q l s l v p D g ' ? o h a & m i j c , l u w l A r m t v) (o e f a z j r i 2014 ? 114)

[h j y m q l t b n f

x l t a j y p u m r s o n f t , l t q j c i f r w a o m Z m w a q m i l w l \ t m l y l i r i u l l a z n f y
o n f t m l y l i r i t & w i x e f \ t r s l o m a & ; p o v f ' m w b n f y l l i j y i f x e l v m c b n f w z u f s
v n f r j r i D D \ e n f i y q & m r j z p a & ; q b n h t w p o v b o n f v n f y l l i j y i f x e l v m c b n f
v o v l y h a ; w l u y D i h e p O l u m v u y i f v l w l f o n f s l c p p o v / h e o n f [l v ? r s l c p p o v f
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w e f -

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e n f e l y l a x m u t c h , ? ' g u D a w n h i f y w f r x h y g a p e ? t r s f r a w m h a & e h j r
t v l y f o r m t a & ; v n f u l e f o r o y b o v m r [l v b l ? o y o v f o r m a w l u l o e m
v l b m a x m u t c h v m y / q l s l v p D g ' u l v n f u l e f e m r v n f y g b l /)
(o e f a z j r i 2014 ? 114)

[h j y m q l t b n f

w i x e f u -

]] j z p f j z p & a v r j r i D D & , ? e * g e b w i f p m a p m i e Y o c i p h a & ; w h q l s l v p f
O g ' t a l u m i f u l l r z w b l v m)] e * g e b w i f p m a p m i f u a v ; a w l u a w m h
v s l u n h r y g & l ? a q m i f y g a w l u r s a o m t m j z i h p o v D i p m p & m o y f r y g b l ?
q l s l v p D g ' p m t l y l u l w m h e n f e n f z w l u n h v l u l v , ? e m r v n f w m e Y
c s x m ; v l u & w m y)
(o e f a z j r i 2014 ? 114)

[h & ; z h w i f y c b n f E l l i h & ; u D y u f i y E l l h o m r j r i D D \ p 1/2 l u h a y : a e o u b l E l l i h & ; t w l u f
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(Forster, 1964,75)

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(atmi bif? 2009? 98)

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azn6nfES lywbuil a&mbwlyefOg&i (Robert Penn Waran) u-

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(oðfazri 2014?757-758)

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 onf)) (oefazjri 2014761)

[hznfyxmon/ vovvyb&Dulryrbrllfwfi trsyiaw&aom trdordrn \ p/ulull rcibpEShviyxmon/ i, 1/6; Elyxufrubnh Eli h&;taw&tod r&uef aom trdordtrspk ylyrsmuphygifi rcibpukelwD, bmonf [klygrn/ wixef \ t&pbnf rcibpftay: oD&wnfvmyul wifyvluji fzi h zutqpe, t&ul w&v&fnfi [hom wixef \ qhzwtsubnf yll cllrmvmon/ xbltmjzih oefazjri h onf ta/daeOefxubonlyrmDwkv&f orll faemut&ul tEpbvjc, r&fa&; zDyDaemuf xhemuchtay:w&f pavulZmw&aqmiwixef&ul tr&oma&;vly/ryrsm,tvlu f ygOif vly/ryraponf pma&;obnfwixef \ p/ulull vbm,ybpb&zelwDvbnftw&ul t&pbES h ywbubn&mwlu&fsm,ul xnob&fyhzn&bnf wixefES h ywbub&hom trdord rsm \ p/ulrsm onf vovvyb&;orll fwp&v&ou&v&f awQri Eli b&om p/ulr&pb&pvmon/ xlt&rd Zmw&aqmifsm,ES h ywbub&ul wify&mu&vnf c&pbef&ul&te&foabmxuf Eli h&;taw>jri/rl r/ababmultav;ul p/ul&zn&xmonf ulw&onf pavul Zmw&aqmifsm,jzpb&onfvnf tjc&Ow&fsm,r&ub& pma&;oluZmw&vr&te&htjri h twuf tus tv&htajymif&tr&ul tmjy&omjci&rl acw&emucht& orll faemut& tzubm cllrmatmi D&pmay;a&;z&xmlyD Zmw&aqmifsm,ul ygOifvly/ryrap/abjzpbnh tw&ul &oc&pb&rbabmt &Munlv&ri Zmw&aqmi p/ulrsm,u pmzw&blw< m, pavvly/ryr, c&pb&rsm,ulay;p&fEli p&f&rl/ry/ tr&oma&; vly/ryrlumv? vovvyb&;vly/ryrlumv orll jzpb&fsm,ul r&vlvrfwi&mu N&ai&G& f&jzpb&tmibomygOib&onh Zmw&aqmifsm [k xijrif&gonf aemucht& z& zelwDrit maumi faoma&Mumi h Zmw&aqmifsm onf twei , f ar&v&v&ul&bnf

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vovvyb&Dulryrriumv Eli h&;aemucht w&fu wpD&wn&v&ou&v&fae& aom wixef&t&tr&oma&; pavf'mv&xufrulvmap&ef t&Zmw&aqmifsm,jzih Oef&h zelwDxmonf t&Zmw&aqmifsm onf orll f&tr&v&hom orll fZmw&aqmifsm,jzpbnf Zmw&vr&xlv&f Zmw&aqmi bnf&my&rlui&f&onfvnf t&Zmw&aqmifsm,ES h Oef&h xmaoma&Mumi h Zmw&vr&onftouDi&eygonf x&Zmw&aqmifsm,ygOif&rlumi h pmzw&bl w< z& wp&ly&v&vnf&ryif orll ful&vnfjri&onf pavul, OZmw&vr&ul&vnf c&pb& onf pma&;obnf jref&nvovvyb&; orll fpO&ul&;z&mu orll fZmw&aqmifsm,ul v&ly ov&ly/ryrsm,jzih xnob&fwifyjci fzi h orll fonftouDi&lyD zw&si&pb& f jzpb&v& onf jref&mt&tr&oma&;vly/ryrbrllfwfi xi&ue&hom Al&v&tmib&us&ul&pma&;olu-

orllZmwáqmi f s n u l l t " u Zmwáqmi f n j z p f p v l u l Zmwáqmi f n j z p h o m
 w i x e f E S h w o q h y j c i f j z i h o w l o n f t o i h l w á 1/2 / m y g o n / o r l l j z p & y f r e b a b m
 o u D i v m o n / o r l l Z m w á q m i f p v l u l Z m w á q m i f s n u l l x e w o q u f q h y a o m a l l u m i h
 o u D i v l y / s r l / q l b m r u t o i h l w á / n f 1/2 / m o n / p m a & q & m o e f a z j r i o n f o r l l f u l l
 r s v i w r f w i e b n f q h o m f n f o w l a & [e b a b m y g a e a o m a l l u m i h o r l l f w e f t r e f u w , f
 1/2 b o r s n u l l p v l D i p m z G e p m o e f e e l v m y g o n / t c e t t c e f s n w e f u l l y f r Z m w á q m i f
 E p O D u l l a w o q l e f t j z p f z e l w d w i f y c l o n f x l t c e f u p v l u l Z m w á q m i b c i l w i x e f u
 o r l l Z m w á q m i b c i b e f a z ? o c i A [e f w l l y e f o N 1/2 a x m i r s v i f y x m o n / a 0 z e f
 q e f p p x m o n / x l e n j z i b r l l f Z m w á q m i l w l n p 1/2 l u l l z e l w d w i f y x m o n / x l b a b m
 u l l

]] t c e f x l i u k e f 1/2 e u l e f a w n E S f t j c m a u s n i f o m E p f q , e e f t j y i f u l l [e f
 p a o m a u s n i f o m a c g i f a q m i f s n v n f 1/2 v o n f x p O l u u l l a q G 1/2 1/2
 u l e f a w n f r s v r f y g / 4 i f j y i l u l e f a w n f r j r i z t a o a o m r s u E s p e f w p á , m u f
 v n f a & m u l v m y g o n / o l u m q & m u l l u s n i e f w l l t 1/2 f o l y d c n l v l e s n E S h
 y i e t u l l s n u l l o w l q i f x m o j z i f t j y i f S o c i f w p á , m u f a , m u f z p l v e f r n f
 [k c e f e f & y g o n / o l f r i t & y f r w l l 1/2 n E S h y e l y e f y g j z p o n f o N r s u E f n
 o n f l y l a e o n f [l w / o l l o m f B u D r m a o m a 1/2 b o f E p á c s n i f a y : a e a t m i f
 o f r l e l u l E S j z p o n f r s u f e f r w p l v u l v u D i f a e \ / o l r s u t l r s n o n f
 b , f o x l y g o e n f q h o m f r s u f e f n x h o m u l l u n f u l l f u l y i v f r i e l l f a y
 o n f o l u m w u b e f B u D u l b e f a z j z p o n f [b e \ / u l b e f a z o n f
 u m v u w h w u o l v f r n a e a e & m u a E e m o D a u s n i f t y o v f r n j y e l v m c l y D a e m u f
 r l l u m l u a & e l c s n i f o l l a & m u t l n / x l t c e f w e f a & e l c s n i f t v l y b o r m r s n o n f
 o y d v a r f u l v s u l / b n f }

(o e f a z j r i 2014? 39)

[l w i f y x m o n /

p m a & o b n f r r l u l l y f r j z p h o m o c i b e f a z \ o e f y i f y e f u l l r t p v l u l Z m w á q m i f
 j z p h o m o c i l w i x e f \ t j r i z i l y l z n f y c l o n f a 0 z e f y c l o n f o c i h a t m i l q e f \ t a l l u m i f
 u l l n f x n b e f a & z l x m o n f o c i h a t m i l q e f o n f a ' g u l v m b a r m l u l o a & n f l b n h
 t w e l a ' g u l v m b a r m l [e f t w l l f p m z w a e y l u l l

]] x l t c l u f t v , e f w e f r w i w y & y l v s u f p m z w a e a o m o c i h a t m i l q e f o n f
 t o k e l u f p m z w l v l u l / p m t l y f r i t * l v p m t l y z p o n f t o k e l u f a e y l
 a v , l a v o d f y l f r n a ' g u l v m b a r m l [e f z p o n f o c i p l E S l u b e f a z w l b n f
 w p O D E S l v p O D l u n l y l v l v l u l u o n f }

(o e f a z j r i 2014? 376)

[l w i f y x m o n /

xlyiukmArmt "u/Pfw6f ausni fom,wyBuESh ausni fom,acgi faqmifsm, ygOivly/3n [eful

ArnEfi N/qll &mausni fom,rsnor*3/4 OuKuhtmiqefESh wuoblv/ ausni fom,rsnor*3/4OuKuM [efwlvnf a&mul/vmLuon/ enfjyq&m ubmvsv/vnf vma&muLuon/ tjcausni fom, acgi faqmifsm,u/vnf aw&avonf}} (oefazjri 2014?71)

[brifZmwfaqmifsm,ESh orif u/jp&yfqupyf wifjxm,onitwuf ZmwlvrfESh aemuclonf toih w/vmonf

v6vlyb&;tw6uBuHyrfNuaom ocifsm \ t m,xlvBuHyrf rsm,u/vnf-

Uht;ai6 t *vye, tditm,vueuulwlvxlv&elupESh ywbuif t&y&yftajctaersm,uH tK ajymyon/ ocia tmiqefonf *yefS wpacgu fyelnyD, clvpze fyebn/yjzpaLumi? ocia tmiqefEShyx r wpacgu luwnfu vlygothaom ocivf wlv/ptn *yefbaeck aLumi? ocivaz? uk e/2paom&abnrs, ocia tmiqefESftwl vlyg othnyD jzpaLumi,ofavonf jyif rArmv6vlyb&;wyBu rsm, c6vuf vmpOf jynlv6rs ae&mt Eitjym,w6f vueuul blyefsm, x&eft ptpOf rsm,u/vnf xlvbibavmu6jymjay \ /}} (oefazjri 2014? 639)

ajymjyxmonf xltz rsm,onf Owktw6ly" gPNuaom umva' oaemuclt z rsm,jzpf oubll Zmwfaqmivlv vly/3n,ritrit &nESh ch tsufsm,uHznfyaom p/2uftz rsm, jzponf v6vlyb&;BuHyrf rlv6lygOiaom acgi faqmifsm,uH orifZmwfaqmifsm,jzi h wifjy/bmru xlvwue, tESftwl w6v6&rnh yk/v rsm,jzpaom a' guivmbarnf *VleDapmwlv Efi h&;w6ft ajyamaumi [e6umi fywlvu/vnf t&Zmwfaqmi p/2uf rsm,jzizelw dwifjyxmonf ukm,Armt "u/Pfw6feef&i f0e6' guivmbarn\ uH Elw ES/vt rit &muH

IjAlefqH um,wpbda&muivmonf umay:r6ef&i f0ef a' guivmbarnf qifvm\ / x60ua' guivmbarnonf eef&i f0eESlrw/ aumi fbnf Zmwlvu,xlv ZmwlvuESh cyqiqiwbnf oulyf abmi fbtjym? umult u/vuivESh oly&mcB m,rOpxlyuH Owfqi bxm,lyD ajcmuiv/hyl; cg, xlxmavonf olujri homt cg ausni fom,xkn t mbothaonf a' guivmbarnfu- IjaenlygO D ... aenlygO D ... usy6wmi fyelyg&apO D? t ck bmvlyNurviv, Ij rlvxlv&lyD ukm,aw<sv (oefazjri 2014?72)

[ly& d m, luhjc, r6f wifjyEitlonf

a' guivmbarnublyif jrefnEfi h&;Zmwclh OapmonlygOivmonf e, tdl t p&t m,qeLusi br6brUht may;aeom jrefnjynbors, t m, Oapmupnf/3 [eful

